

$$= 4u^2 (u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab})^2 + (a+b)^2 (2u^2 + 2u\sqrt{u^2 + ab} + ab)$$

$$= 4u^2 (u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab})^2 + (a+b)^2 (u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab})^2$$

$$= (u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab})^2 (4u^2 + (a+b)^2)$$

So we put this into the integral and get:

$$\begin{aligned} M(a,b) &= 2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab}}{\sqrt{u^2 + ab} \sqrt{(u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab})^2 (4u^2 + (a+b)^2)}} du \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{2}{\sqrt{u^2 + ab} \sqrt{4u^2 + (a+b)^2}} du = M(\sqrt{ab}, \frac{a+b}{2}) \end{aligned}$$

$$(d) \quad M(1, 10) = M(\sqrt{10}, \frac{11}{2}) = M(\sqrt{\sqrt{10} \cdot \frac{11}{2}}, \frac{\sqrt{10} + \frac{11}{2}}{2}) = \dots$$

In decimals:

$$\begin{aligned} &M(1, 10) \\ &= M(3.16228, 5.5) \\ &= M(4.17043, 4.33114) \\ &= M(4.25003, 4.25079) \\ &= M(4.25041, 4.25041) = \pi/4.25041 = \underline{\underline{0.739127}} \end{aligned}$$

↑ now they are
equal up to at
least 5 digits